House of Representatives



General Assembly

File No. 631

January Session, 2015

House Bill No. 7005

House of Representatives, April 14, 2015

The Committee on Judiciary reported through REP. TONG of the 147th Dist., Chairperson of the Committee on the part of the House, that the bill ought to pass.

AN ACT CONCERNING DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OFFENDER PROGRAM STANDARDS AND INCREASED PROTECTIONS FOR VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- Section 1. Section 18-87k of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2015*):
- 3 (a) The Criminal Justice Policy Advisory Commission shall: (1) 4 Develop and recommend policies for preventing prison and jail 5 overcrowding; (2) examine the impact of statutory provisions and 6 current administrative policies on prison and jail overcrowding and recommend legislation to the Governor and the General Assembly; (3) 8 research and gather relevant statistical data and other information concerning the impact of efforts to prevent prison and jail 10 overcrowding and make such information available to criminal justice 11 agencies and members of the General Assembly; (4) advise the 12 undersecretary of the Criminal Justice Policy and Planning Division on
- 13 policies and procedures to promote more effective and cohesive state

criminal justice and juvenile justice systems and to develop and implement the offender reentry strategy as provided in section 18-81w; (5) monitor developments throughout the state's criminal justice system and, not later than February 15, 2009, and annually thereafter, report to the Governor and the General Assembly on the effectiveness of the state's reentry strategy, outcomes achieved under the reentry strategy and the level of integration and coordination of the information technology systems used by the criminal justice agencies and other system-wide issues identified by the commission; (6) not later than February 15, 2009, and annually thereafter, sponsor for all members of the criminal justice community a full-day review of the criminal justice system in the state including progress that has been made within the past year and challenges to be met, which review shall be facilitated by the undersecretary of the Criminal Justice Policy and Planning Division; (7) identify specific needs for reentry services in geographic areas throughout the state; (8) identify institution-based and community-based programs and services that effectively address offender needs and reduce recidivism including, but not limited to, education and training, employment preparation and job bank, transitional health care, family support, substance abuse, domestic violence and sexual offender programs and services; (9) develop a guide to best practices in the provision of reentry services; (10) develop and annually update a plan to ensure the availability of reentry services, which plan may include establishment of community reentry centers; and (11) assist the undersecretary of the Criminal Justice Policy and Planning Division in developing the recommendations included in the report and presentation made by the division pursuant to section 4-68p.

(b) The commission shall establish a subcommittee on corrections behavioral health composed of the Commissioner of Correction, the Commissioner of Mental Health and Addiction Services and a representative of The University of Connecticut Health Center having responsibility for the administration of the contract with the Department of Correction concerning the provision of health care services to inmates of the department. The subcommittee shall make

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recommendations to the commission concerning the provision of behavioral health services to inmates of the Department of Correction.

- (c) The commission shall establish a subcommittee on correctional staff health and safety composed of the Commissioner of Correction, the Commissioner of Emergency Services and Public Protection and the Commissioner of Mental Health and Addiction Services, or their designees, eight persons appointed one each by the chairpersons and ranking members of the joint standing committees of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to the judiciary and public safety, one representative from each of the three local chapters of labor organizations representing correction officers appointed by such local chapter and one representative from each of the labor organizations representing hazardous duty staff of the Department of Correction appointed by such labor organization. The subcommittee shall review the policies and procedures of the Department of Correction with respect to staff health and safety including, but not limited to, the manner in which: (1) Inmate assaults are investigated, classified and assigned points, (2) data on inmate assaults is collected and compiled, and (3) data on inmate assaults is reported to persons and agencies outside the department. The subcommittee shall submit any recommendations it may have to the commission concerning revisions to such policies and procedures.
- 71 (d) (1) The commission shall establish a subcommittee on domestic 72 violence offender program standards.
 - (2) The subcommittee shall be composed of (A) the executive director of the Court Support Services Division of the Judicial Branch, the chairperson of the Board of Pardons and Paroles, the Chief State's Attorney, the Chief Public Defender, the Commissioners of Children and Families, Correction and Public Health and the Victim Advocate, or their designees, (B) one representative of an organization that provides services to victims of domestic violence, appointed by the house chairperson of the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to the judiciary, and

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82 (C) one representative of an organization that provides services to

- 83 persons who have committed acts of domestic violence, appointed by
- 84 the senate chairperson of the joint standing committee of the General
- 85 Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to the judiciary.
- 86 (3) On or before October, 1 2015, and annually thereafter, the subcommittee shall review, and revise as needed, domestic violence 87 88 offender program standards, provided such standards shall include, 89 but not be limited to: (A) A domestic violence offender program shall 90 be conducted in a manner that promotes the safety and rights of victims; (B) a domestic violence offender program shall be conducted 91 92 in a manner that places sole responsibility for acts of domestic violence 93 on the offender and holds such offender accountable for his or her acts; 94 and (C) a domestic violence offender program shall be administered in 95 a manner that most effectively facilitates behavior change and cessation of the commission of acts of domestic violence by an 96 97 offender. The subcommittee shall establish policies and procedures to ensure that all domestic violence offender programs operating in the 98 99 state are in full compliance with the standards promulgated pursuant 100 to this subsection.
- Sec. 2. Subsection (g) of section 46b-38c of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July* 1, 2015):
- 104 (g) (1) In cases referred to the local family violence intervention unit, it shall be the function of the unit to [(1)] (A) identify victim service 105 106 needs and, by contract with victim service providers, make available 107 appropriate services that include, but are not limited to, the provision 108 of trauma-informed care by a counselor who provides trauma-109 informed care, or a referral to a counselor, and [(2)] (B) identify 110 appropriate offender services and where possible, by contract, provide 111 treatment programs for offenders. For purposes of this subsection, 112 "trauma-informed care" means trauma-informed care, as defined in 113 subsection (d) of section 46b-38b.
- 114 (2) Treatment programs for offenders who are arrested for

115 committing acts of family violence against a family or household

- member, as defined in subparagraphs (A), (E) or (F) of subdivision (2)
- of section 46b-38a, shall operate in accordance with the domestic
- 118 <u>violence offender program standards promulgated pursuant to</u>
- subsection (d) of section 18-87k, as amended by this act. On and after
- October 1, 2015, no budgeted agency, as defined in section 4-69, shall
- operate, contract with, utilize or refer a person to a domestic violence
- 122 offender program unless such program demonstrates compliance with
- the standards promulgated pursuant to subsection (d) of section 18-
- 124 87k, as amended by this act.
- Sec. 3. Section 54-86d of the general statutes is repealed and the
- following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2015*):
- 127 Any person who has been the victim of a sexual assault under
- section 53a-70, 53a-70a, 53a-71, 53a-72a, 53a-72b or 53a-73a, or injury or
- 129 risk of injury, or impairing of morals under section 53-21, or of an
- attempt thereof, or family violence, as defined in section 46b-38a, shall
- 131 not be required to divulge his or her address or telephone number
- during any trial or pretrial evidentiary hearing arising from the sexual
- assault or injury or risk of injury to, or impairing of morals of, children,
- 134 <u>or family violence</u>; provided the judge presiding over such legal
- proceeding shall find: (1) Such information is not material to the
- proceeding, (2) the identity of the victim has been satisfactorily
- established, and (3) the current address of the victim will be made
- available to the defense in the same manner and time as such
- 139 information is made available to the defense for other criminal
- offenses.
- Sec. 4. Section 54-86e of the general statutes is repealed and the
- following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2015*):
- The name and address of the victim of a sexual assault under
- section 53a-70, 53a-70a, 53a-71, 53a-72a, 53a-72b or 53a-73a, or injury or
- risk of injury, or impairing of morals under section 53-21, or of an
- attempt thereof, or family violence, as defined in section 46b-38a and
- 147 such other identifying information pertaining to such victim as

determined by the court, shall be confidential and shall be disclosed only upon order of the Superior Court, except that (1) such information shall be available to the accused in the same manner and time as such information is available to persons accused of other criminal offenses, and (2) if a protective order is issued in a prosecution under any of said sections, the name and address of the victim, in addition to the information contained in and concerning the issuance of such order, shall be entered in the registry of protective orders pursuant to section 51-5c.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following					
sections:					
Section 1	July 1, 2015	18-87k			
Sec. 2	July 1, 2015	46b-38c(g)			
Sec. 3	July 1, 2015	54-86d			
Sec. 4	July 1, 2015	54-86e			

JUD Joint Favorable

The following Fiscal Impact Statement and Bill Analysis are prepared for the benefit of the members of the General Assembly, solely for purposes of information, summarization and explanation and do not represent the intent of the General Assembly or either chamber thereof for any purpose. In general, fiscal impacts are based upon a variety of informational sources, including the analyst's professional knowledge. Whenever applicable, agency data is consulted as part of the analysis, however final products do not necessarily reflect an assessment from any specific department.

OFA Fiscal Note

State Impact:

Agency Affected	Fund-Effect	FY 16 \$	FY 17 \$
Judicial Dept.; Correction, Dept.	GF - Potential	See Below	See Below
	Cost		

Note: GF=General Fund

Municipal Impact: None

Explanation

The bill results in a potential cost by requiring all domestic violence offender programs, operated or contracted by the state, to comply with standards established by the subcommittee on domestic violence offender program standards that is established in this bill. The subcommittee is required to recommend standards by October 1, 2015 and these standards must be adopted by agencies starting the same day. Depending on the recommendations of the subcommittee, this bill may result in costs for hiring additional staff, training, curriculum changes, reconfiguration of physical space, and other possible changes. Currently the Judicial Department spends approximately \$3 million each year for these services.

The Out Years

The annualized ongoing fiscal impact identified above would continue into the future subject to inflation.

OLR Bill Analysis
HB 7005

AN ACT CONCERNING DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OFFENDER PROGRAM STANDARDS AND INCREASED PROTECTIONS FOR VICTIMS OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE.

SUMMARY:

This bill creates a new 10-member subcommittee within the Criminal Justice Policy Advisory Commission (CJPAC) to (1) annually, starting October 1, 2015, review and revise domestic violence offender program standards and (2) establish policies and procedures to ensure state-wide compliance with such standards.

The bill requires that certain family violence offender treatment programs provided by the Superior Court's local family violence intervention units conform to the adopted standards.

It prohibits budgeted state agencies from operating, contracting with, utilizing, or referring someone to a domestic violence offender program that does not comply with the subcommittee's standards.

It also extends to family violence victims the right to withhold certain confidential information available under existing law to sexual assault victims and victims of injury or risk of injury to, or impairing the morals of, children.

EFFECTIVE DATE: July 1, 2015

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE OFFENDER PROGRAM STANDARDS CJPAC Subcommittee

The bill requires CJPAC to establish a subcommittee on domestic violence offender program standards.

The 10-member subcommittee includes:

1. the Judicial Branch's court support services division (CSSD) executive director or his designee;

- 2. the Board of Pardons and Paroles' chairperson or his designee;
- 3. the chief state's attorney or his designee;
- 4. the chief public defender or her designee;
- 5. the commissioners of the Departments of Children and Families, Correction, and Public Health, or their designees;
- 6. the victim advocate or her designee;
- 7. one representative of an organization that provides services to domestic violence victims, appointed by the house chairperson of the Judiciary Committee; and
- 8. one representative of an organization that provides services to domestic violence offenders, appointed by the senate chairperson of the Judiciary Committee.

Program Standards, Policies, and Procedures

Under the bill, the subcommittee must, starting by October 1, 2015, annually review the domestic violence offender program standards and revise them as needed.

Under these standards, a domestic violence offender program must be:

- conducted in a manner that (a) promotes victims' safety and rights and (b) places sole responsibility for domestic violence acts on the offender and holds such offender accountable for his or her acts; and
- 2. administered in a manner that most effectively facilitates behavior change and ends an offender's commission of domestic violence acts.

The subcommittee must establish policies and procedures to ensure that all domestic violence offender programs operating in the state comply with these standards.

Family Violence Intervention Units' Offender Services

By law, under the oversight of CSSD, the local family violence intervention units within the Superior Court accept referrals of family violence cases from a judges or prosecutors. Among other things, the local family violence intervention units must identify appropriate offender services and where possible, by contract, provide treatment programs for offenders.

The bill requires such treatment programs to operate in accordance with the subcommittee's domestic violence offender programs' standards for offenders arrested for committing acts of family violence against certain family or household members. It applies to treatment programs for an offender whose victim is a:

- 1. spouse or former spouse;
- 2. person with whom the offender has a child in common, regardless of whether they are or have been married or have lived together at any time; or
- 3. person who is in, or who has recently been in a dating relationship with the offender.

By law, "family or household members" also includes parents or their children, relatives by blood or marriage, or other people living together or who have lived together. "Family violence" includes incidences resulting in harm or threatened violence between any family or household members (see BACKGROUND).

Budgeted Agencies

Starting on October 1, 2015, the bill prohibits budgeted state agencies from operating, contracting with, utilizing, or referring someone to a domestic violence offender program that does not

comply with the standards established by the subcommittee.

By law, "budgeted agency" means every:

1. department, board, council, commission, institution, or other agency of the state's Executive Branch;

- 2. court, council, division, and other agency of the Judicial Branch financed in whole or in part by the state;
- 3. full-time permanent department or agency of the Legislative Branch; and
- 4. public and private institution, organization, association, or other agency receiving financial aid from the state.

CONFIDENTIALITY

The bill extends to family violence victims two existing protections existing law gives to certain sexual assault victims.

First, it gives family violence victims the right to withhold their addresses or telephone numbers during any trial or pretrial evidentiary hearing arising from such crime if the presiding judge finds the:

- 1. information is not material to the proceeding,
- 2. identity of the victim has been satisfactorily established, and
- 3. current address of the victim will be made available to the defense in the same manner and time as such information is made available to the defense for other criminal offenses.

Second, the bill requires the names, addresses, and other identifying information of family violence victims be kept confidential, but requires that this information be (1) available to the accused in the same manner and time as such information is available to people accused of other crimes and (2) entered in the protective orders registry, if such an order is issued.

BACKGROUND

Definitions

"Family violence" is an incident resulting in physical harm, bodily injury or assault, or an act of threatened violence that constitutes fear of imminent physical harm, bodily injury or assault, including stalking or a pattern of threatening, between family or household members. Verbal abuse or argument does not constitute family violence unless there is present danger and the likelihood that physical violence will occur (CGS § 46b-38a(1)).

COMMITTEE ACTION

Judiciary Committee

Joint Favorable Yea 42 Nay 0 (03/27/2015)